

**Единый государственный экзамен
по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ
Устная часть**

Инструкция по выполнению заданий

Устная часть КИМ ЕГЭ по английскому языку включает в себя 4 задания.

Задание 1 – чтение вслух небольшого текста научно-популярного характера. Время на подготовку – 1,5 минуты.

В задании 2 предлагается ознакомиться с рекламным объявлением и задать четыре вопроса на основе ключевых слов. Время на подготовку – 1,5 минуты.

В задании 3 предлагается дать интервью на актуальную тему, развёрнуто и точно ответив на пять вопросов.

В задании 4 предлагается проблемная тема для проектной работы и 2 фотографии; нужно обосновать выбор фотографий в качестве иллюстраций и выразить своё мнение по проблеме проектной работы. Время на подготовку – 2,5 минуты.

Общее время ответа одного экзаменуемого (включая время на подготовку) – 17 минут.

Каждое последующее задание выдаётся после окончания выполнения предыдущего задания. Всё время ответа ведётся аудио- и видеозапись.

Постарайтесь полностью выполнить поставленные задачи, старайтесь говорить ясно и чётко, не отходить от темы и следовать предложенному плану ответа. Так Вы сможете набрать наибольшее количество баллов.

Желаем успеха!

Задания открытого варианта представлены так, как они отображаются для участника ЕГЭ.

1

Task 1. Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Polar regions are often dark with freezing winds, and they receive little rain. Only the toughest can survive in such unwelcoming conditions. Polar animals have developed various mechanisms to protect themselves from the harsh climate. Penguins, for instance, huddle together to stay warm. The ones on the outside of the huddle aren't so well protected from the cold, so they take turns standing in the middle. A lot of animals have got thick coats or long feathers, like the snowy owl, whose feathers are long enough to cover its legs. Larger animals lose heat more slowly than smaller ones, so many Arctic animals are quite big. A male polar bear can weigh up to 800 kilos.

It's not only animals that need to wrap up warm – plants do too. They have a lot of tiny overlapping leaves that completely cover the short stem. Plants can also stop growing if it's too cold and start growing again when the weather becomes better.

1

Task 1. Read the text aloud.

Polar regions are often dark with freezing winds, and they receive little rain. Only the toughest can survive in such unwelcoming conditions. Polar animals have developed various mechanisms to protect themselves from the harsh climate. Penguins, for instance, huddle together to stay warm. The ones on the outside of the huddle aren't so well protected from the cold, so they take turns standing in the middle. A lot of animals have got thick coats or long feathers, like the snowy owl, whose feathers are long enough to cover its legs. Larger animals lose heat more slowly than smaller ones, so many Arctic animals are quite big. A male polar bear can weigh up to 800 kilos.

It's not only animals that need to wrap up warm – plants do too. They have a lot of tiny overlapping leaves that completely cover the short stem. Plants can also stop growing if it's too cold and start growing again when the weather becomes better.

2

Task 2. Study the advertisement.

You are considering going on this sea trip and now you'd like to get more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask four direct questions to find out about the following:

- 1) duration of the trip;
- 2) type of sailboat;
- 3) price for one;
- 4) special equipment needed.

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

Enjoy an exciting sea trip!



2

Question 1.

1) Ask a direct question about the following: **duration of the trip.**

Enjoy an exciting sea trip!



2

Question 2.

2) Ask a direct question about the following: **type of sailboat.**

Enjoy an exciting sea trip!



© 2024 Федеральная служба по надзору в сфере образования и науки
Копирование **не допускается**

2

Question 3.

3) Ask a direct question about the following: **price for one.**

Enjoy an exciting sea trip!



© 2024 Федеральная служба по надзору в сфере образования и науки
Копирование **не допускается**

- 2 Question 4.
4) Ask a direct question about the following: **special equipment needed.**

Enjoy an exciting sea trip!



© 2024 Федеральная служба по надзору в сфере образования и науки
Копирование не допускается

3

Task 3. You are going to give an interview. You have to answer five questions. Give full answers to the questions (2–3 sentences).

Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

3

Task 3. Interviewer

3

Task 3. Interviewer: question 1.

3

Task 3. Interviewer: question 2.

3

Task 3. Interviewer: question 3.

3

Task 3. Interviewer: question 4.

3

Task 3. Interviewer: question 5.

3

Task 3. Interviewer

4

Task 4. Imagine that you and your friend are doing a school project “Jobs”. You have found some photos to illustrate it but for technical reasons you cannot send them now. Leave a voice message to your friend explaining your choice of the photos and sharing some ideas about the project. In 2.5 minutes be ready to:

- explain the choice of the illustrations for the project by briefly describing them and noting the differences;
- mention the advantages (1–2) of the two kinds of jobs;
- mention the disadvantages (1–2) of the two kinds of jobs;
- express your opinion on the subject of the project – which of these jobs you’d prefer and why.

You will speak for not more than 3 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.

Photo 1



Photo 2

